|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristics | Social Participation (2016) | | p (overall) |
|  | ***Yes*** (*N=12799*) | ***No*** (*N=12073*) |  |
| Age (years)a | 71.9 (4.6) | 72.8 (5.3) | <0.001 |
| Household income (million Yen)a | 2.5 (1.6) | 2.3 (1.6) | <0.001 |
| Sex: |  |  | <0.001 |
| Male | 5241 (47.0%) | 5914 (53.0%) |  |
| Female | 7558 (55.1%) | 6159 (44.9%) |  |
| Number of teeth (2010): |  |  | <0.001 |
| 20 teeth or more | 5748 (57.6%) | 4224 (42.4%) |  |
| 10-19 teeth | 3480 (51.3%) | 3300 (48.7%) |  |
| 1-9 teeth | 2630 (45.9%) | 3094 (54.1%) |  |
| Edentate | 941 (39.3%) | 1455 (60.7%) |  |
| Educational attainment: |  |  | <0.001 |
| 12 years or more | 2874 (60.4%) | 1885 (39.6%) |  |
| 10-12 years | 5187 (56.7%) | 3954 (43.3%) |  |
| 6-9 years | 4658 (43.5%) | 6057 (56.5%) |  |
| 6yrs | 80 (31.1%) | 177 (68.9%) |  |
| Self-rated health (2010): |  |  | <0.001 |
| Very good | 2094 (61.8%) | 1296 (38.2%) |  |
| Good | 9510 (52.1%) | 8737 (47.9%) |  |
| Fair | 1116 (38.0%) | 1820 (62.0%) |  |
| Poor | 79 (26.4%) | 220 (73.6%) |  |
| Marital status: |  |  | 0.078 |
| Married | 9756 (51.8%) | 9086 (48.2%) |  |
| Widowed,divorced, or unmarried | 3043 (50.5%) | 2987 (49.5%) |  |
| Baseline social participation: |  |  | <0.0001 |
| Yes | 10388 (73.9%) | 3666 (26.1%) |  |
| No | 2411 (22.3%) | 8407 (77.7%) |  |

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